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1	BEFORE THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION COMMISSION					
2 3 4	In the Matter of)	201	6 DEC 31	PH 2: 51	
5 6 7 8 9	MUR 6975 Unknown Respondent GENERAL)))) , COUNSE	DISMISSAL AND CASE CLOSURE UNDE ENFORCEMENT PRIOR SYSTEM L'S REPORT		A	
1	Under the Enforcement Priority Syst	tem, the Co	mmission uses formal scori	ng criteria	as a	
2	basis to allocate its resources and decide wh	ich matters	to pursue. These criteria in	clude, wit	hout	
3	limitation, an assessment of the following fa	actors: (1)	the gravity of the alleged vio	olation, tak	ing into	
.4	account both the type of activity and the ame	ount in vio	lation; (2) the apparent impa	ct the alle	ged	
.5	violation may have had on the electoral proc	cess; (3) the	complexity of the legal issu	les raised	in the	
6	matter; and (4) recent trends in potential vio	lations of t	he Federal Election Campai	gn Act of	1971, as	
7	amended (the "Act"), and developments of t	the law. It	is the Commission's policy	that pursui	ng	
8	relatively low-rated matters on the Enforcen	nent docke	warrants the exercise of its	prosecuto	rial	
9	discretion to dismiss cases under certain circ	cumstances	. The Office of General Cor	unsel has s	cored	
20	MUR 6975 as a relatively low-rated matter	and has det	ermined that it should not be	e referred (to the	
21	Alternative Dispute Resolution Office.1					
22	The Office of General Counsel recor	mmends the	at the Commission exercise	its prosecu	ıtorial	
23	discretion and dismiss the allegation that an	unknown	respondent fraudulently solid	ited contr	ibutions	

in the name of Presidential candidate Secretary Hillary Clinton, in violation of 52 U.S.C. § 30124(b).

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Dismissal and Case Closure Under EPS MUR 6975 (Unknown Respondent) General Counsel's Report Page 2

The Complainant in this matter is Marc E. Elias, General Counsel to Hillary for America, the 2 principal campaign committee for Presidential candidate Secretary Clinton (the "Committee").² He 3 attached an envelope to the Complaint, addressed to Mr. Daniel Vishay of Buffalo Grove, Illinois, 4 which contained a handwritten note purportedly from Secretary Clinton thanking Vishay for his contribution to her campaign.³ The letter was returned to the Committee as "not 5 deliverable as addressed; unable to forward." The return address on the envelope is also handwritten 6 and states "Hillary for America, New York City, New York 10185." The letter was posted with a 7 regular stamp and was cancelled in Santa Ana, California, on August 17, 2015.6 The Complaint 9 notes that the "custom" stationery used for this mailing, a floral notecard with "Hillary" printed on the front, was purchased from a company in California.⁷ The Complaint indicates that there is no 10 11 record that the Committee ever received a contribution from any individual named Daniel Vishay, and asserts that the Committee did not send the thank you note.8 The Complainant alleges that the 12

The Complaint was also sent to the Department of Justice, Public Integrity Section ("DOJ") and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Public Corruption Unit. On February 19, 2016, we received a copy of a letter sent by DOJ to the Complainant that is apparently in response to a second letter addressed to DOJ and to the Commission. The DOJ letter indicates that the Complainant sent the second letter on February 12, 2016. It does not appear that we received a copy of that letter.

Compl. at 1, Attach. The note thanks Mr. Vishay for "contributing to my campaign" and says "we all know how important it is to win Iowa." Publicly available sources revealed no information about a person named Daniel Vishay in either Illinois or Iowa.

Id.

ld.

Id.

Compl. at 2. The back of the card contains the message "Designs by Anja Reich, Laguna Beach, California," and lists a phone number and website.

Compl. at 1.

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Dismissal and Case Closure Under EPS MUR 6975 (Unknown Respondent) General Counsel's Report Page 3

- individual who sent this card was raising funds for unknown purposes while pretending to be
- 2 Secretary Clinton raising funds for her Committee.⁹

The Act prohibits persons from fraudulently misrepresenting themselves as speaking, writing, or otherwise acting for or on behalf of any candidate or political party, or as an agent of a candidate or political party, for the purpose of soliciting contributions or donations. Further, the Act prohibits individuals from willfully or knowingly participating in or conspiring to participate in any such plan, scheme, or design. 11

The Complaint's allegations and the thank you card attached to the Complaint indicate that an individual or individuals fraudulently solicited funds in the name of Secretary Clinton. However, given the particular facts of the case, we do not believe that an investigation would be an efficient use of the Commission's resources. We were unable to locate any public information about the purported contributor, and the letter appears untraceable because it was posted with a stamp rather than by a postage meter or franking machine. Further, the somewhat unsophisticated nature of the note, along with the fact that we have not received factually similar complaints involving the same candidate, may indicate that the scope of the scheme is limited.

Therefore, in furtherance of the Commission's priorities and resources relative to other enforcement matters, the Office of General Counsel recommends that the Commission exercise its prosecutorial discretion and dismiss this matter.¹²

RECOMMENDATIONS

19 20 21

1. Dismiss the allegation that an unknown respondent violated 52 U.S.C. § 30124;

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¹⁰ 52 U.S.C. § 30124(b).

¹¹ Id. § (b)(2).

¹² Heckler v. Chaney, 470 U.S. 821 (1985).

Dismissal and Case Closure Under EPS MUR 6975 (Unknown Respondent) General Counsel's Report Page 4

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2	Approve the Factual and Legal Ana	ılysis;
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4	3. Approve the appropriate letters; and	d .
5 6	A Class the Ele	•
	4. Close the file.	
7 8		Lisa J. Stevenson
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10		Acting General Counsel
11	•	Kathleen M. Guith
12		Acting Associate General Counsel
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15		11.000
16		Y. Alepte full
17	Date	Stephen Gura
18		Deputy Associate General Counsel
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23		Jeff 8 Jordan
24		Assistant Goneral Counsel
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28 29	·	Wand R. Comer of And
30		Attorney
31		Attorney
32	Attachment:	
33	Factual and Legal Analysis	

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

FA	CTI	AT.	IND	LEGAL.	ANALYSIS
rА	v. i u	ALÆ	VIVI)	LEGAL	ANALYSIS

1 2 3

RESPONDENTS:

Unknown Respondent

MUR 6975

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I. INTRODUCTION

7 This matter was generated by a Complaint filed by Marc E. Elias, General Counsel to 8 Hillary for America, the principal campaign committee for Presidential candidate Secretary

9 Hillary Clinton (the "Committee") alleging violations of the Federal Election Campaign Act

Hillary Clinton (the "Committee") alleging violations of the Federal Election Campaign Act of

1971, as amended (the "Act") by an unknown respondent. For the reasons discussed below, the

11 Commission has exercised its prosecutorial discretion and dismissed this matter.

II. FACTUAL AND LEGAL ANALYSIS

The Complaint alleges that an unknown individual raised funds for unknown purposes while pretending to be Secretary Clinton raising funds for her Committee. ² The Complainant attached an envelope to the Complaint, addressed to Mr. Daniel Vishay of Buffalo Grove, Illinois, which contained a handwritten note purportedly from Secretary Clinton thanking Vishay for his contribution to her campaign. ³ The letter was returned to the Committee as "not deliverable as addressed; unable to forward." The return address on the envelope is also

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Id.

MUR 6975 (Unknown Respondent) Factual and Legal Analysis Page 2 of 3

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- 2 posted with a regular stamp and was cancelled in Santa Ana, California, on August 17, 2015.6
- 3 The Complaint notes that the "custom" stationery used for this mailing, a floral notecard with
- 4 "Hillary" printed on the front, was purchased from a company in California.⁷ The Complaint
- 5 indicates that there is no record that the Committee ever received a contribution from any
- 6 individual named Daniel Vishay, and asserts that the Committee did not send the thank-you
- 7 note.8
- 8 The Act prohibits persons from fraudulently misrepresenting themselves as speaking,
- 9 writing, or otherwise acting for or on behalf of any candidate or political party, or as an agent of
- a candidate or political party, for the purpose of soliciting contributions or donations. Further,
- the Act prohibits individuals from willfully or knowingly participating in or conspiring to
- 12 participate in any such plan, scheme, or design. 10
- The Complaint's allegations and the thank-you card attached to the Complaint indicate
- that an individual or individuals fraudulently solicited funds in the name of Secretary Clinton.
- 15 However, given the particular facts of the case, we do not believe that an investigation would be
- an efficient use of the Commission's resources. We were unable to locate any public
- information about the purported contributor, and the letter appears untraceable because it was

i Id.

⁶ *Id*.

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⁸ Compl. at 1.

⁹ 52 U.S.C. § 30124(b).

^{10 /}d. § (b)(2).

MUR 6975 (Unknown Respondent) Factual and Legal Analysis Page 3 of 3

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- 2 unsophisticated nature of the note, along with the fact that we have not received factually similar
- 3 complaints involving the same candidate, may indicate that the scope of the scheme is limited.
- 4 Therefore, in furtherance of the Commission's priorities and resources relative to other
- 5 enforcement matters, the Commission exercised its prosecutorial discretion and dismissed this
- 6 matter.11

¹¹ Heckler v. Chaney, 470 U.S. 821 (1985).